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Lesson 34 C (intermediate)

Finding a Home for Luli

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Jonathan: *shalom uvruchim ha-ba-im le-shi-ur mispar shloshim ve-arba gime.*

In today's C lesson we will continue exploring the 'guttural third root letter verbs'. We will focus on the letters 'alef' and the 'ayin'.

One thing we will see through exploring these conjugations is that when comparing the 'all natural root letter verbs' and the 'third root letter *ayin* or *alef* verbs', even though in several conjugations there is NO CHANGE in suffixes and infixes on these guttural letters conjugations, the **vowel suffixes** often become **consonants**. Let's demonstrate that:

She wrote – *katva*. She found – *mazz-a*.

The suffix is the same 'a' BUT on the *mazz-a*, the vowel become audible. We can understand that as a 'compensation' of the vowel for the guttural letter inaudibility.

More examples for that with the 'alef' verb *mazza*:

We keep – *anachnu shomrim*. We find – *anachnu mozz-im*.

The 'i' vowel of *shomrim* becomes audible in *mozz-im*.

***aten shomrot* - you keep, *aten mozz-ot* – you find.**

The 'O' vowel of *shomrot* becomes audible in *mozz-ot*.

Two more examples for the 'third root letter *ayin*' type, the verb *shama*:

You keep – *atem shomrim*. You hear – *atem shom-im*

The 'i' vowel of *shomrim* becomes audible in *shom-im*.

You will keep – *at tishmeri*. You will hear – *at tishme-i*.

The 'i' vowel of *tishmeri* becomes audible in *tishme-i*

Whenever these 'incidents' occur, we have separated this vowel which became consonant by a hyphen.

On the next charts we will look at how to conjugate a verb with a "guttural third letter root' and then, as in Lesson B, read you a table which is dedicated to comparison between how the natural set and the specific guttural letter set are conjugated.



Past Tense:

Verbs in the **Pa-al** (with the guttural letter 'alef' as the third root letter):

Eran:

I found	mazza ti
You found	mazza ta
He found	mazza
We found	mazza nu
You found	mazza tem
They found	mazz- u

Liat:

I found	mazza ti
You found	mazza t
She found	mazz- a
We found	mazza nu
You found	mazza ten
They found	mazz- u

Comparing 'all natural root letters verbs' with 'third root letter **alef** verbs'

Singular conjugations:

*Please note: there is no change in suffixes or infixes.

katav

mazza

Eran:	I wrote	katav ti	I found	mazza ti
Liat:	I wrote	katav ti	I found	mazza ti
Eran:	You wrote	katav ta	You found	mazza ta
Liat:	You wrote	katav t	You found	mazza t
Eran:	He wrote	katav	He found	mazza
Liat:	She wrote	katav a	She found	mazz- a



Plural conjugations:

*Please note: there is no change in suffixes or infixes.

		katav		mazza
Eran:	We wrote	katavnu	We found	mazzanu
Liat:	We wrote	katavnu	We found	mazzanu
Eran:	You wrote	katavtem	You found	mazzatem
Liat:	You wrote	katavten	You found	mazzaten
Eran:	They wrote	katvu	They found	mazz-u
Liat:	They wrote	katvu	They found	mazz-u

Present Tense:

Verbs in the **Pa-al** (with the guttural letter 'alef' as the third root letter):

Eran:		Liat:	
I find	ani mozze	I find	ani mozzet
You find	ata mozze	You find	at mozzet
He finds	hu mozze	She finds	he mozzet
We find	anachnu mozz-im	We find	anachnu mozz-ot
You find	atem mozz-im	You find	aten mozz-ot
They find	hem mozz-im	They find	hen mozz-ot



Comparing 'all natural root letter verb' with the 'third root letter **alef** verbs'

Singular conjugations:

*Please note: there is no change in suffixes or infixes.

	shamar		mazza	
Eran:	I keep	ani shomer	I find	ani mozz
Liat:	I keep	ani shomeret	I find	ani mozzet
Eran:	You keep	ata shomer	You find	ata mozz
Liat:	You keep	at shomeret	You find	at mozzet
Eran:	He keeps	hu shomer	He finds	hu mozz
Liat:	She keeps	hi shomeret	She finds	hi mozzet

Plural conjugations:

*Please note: there is no change in suffixes or infixes.

	shamar		mazza	
Eran:	We keep	anachnu shomrim	We find	anachnu mozz-im
Liat:	We keep	anachnu shomrot	We find	anachnu mozz-ot
Eran:	You keep	atam shomrim	You find	atem mozz-im
Liat:	You keep	aten shomrot	You find	aten mozz-ot
Eran:	They keep	hem shomrim	They find	hem mozz-im
Liat:	They keep	hen shomrot	They find	hen mozz-ot



Future Tense:

Verbs in the **Pa-al** (with the guttural letter '**alef**' as the third root letter):

Eran:

I will find	emzza
You will find	timzza
He will find	imzza
We will find	nimzza
You will find	timzze-u
They will find	imzze-u

Liat:

I will find	emzza
You will find	timzze-i
She will find	timzza
We will find	nimzza
You will find	timzze-u
They will find	imzze-u

Comparing 'all natural root letters verbs' with the 'third root letter **alef** verbs'

Singular conjugations:

*Please note: there is no change in suffixes or infixes.

lamad

mazza

Eran:	I will learn	elmad	I will find	emzza
Liat:	I will learn	elmad	I will find	emzza
Eran:	You will learn	tilmad	You will find	timzza
Liat:	You will learn	tilmedi	You will find	timzze-i
Eran:	He will learn	ilmad	He will find	imzza
Liat:	She will learn	tilmad	She will find	timzza



Plural conjugations:

*Please note: there is no change in suffixes or infixes.

		lamad		mazza
Eran:	We will learn	nilmad	We will find	nimzza
Liat:	We will learn	nilmad	We will find	nimzza
Eran:	You will learn	tilmedu	You will find	timzze-u
Liat:	You will learn	tilmedu	You will find	timzze-u
Eran:	They will learn	ilmedu	They will find	imzze-u
Liat:	They will learn	ilmedu	They will find	imzze-u

Verbs in the **Pa-al** (with the guttural letter 'ayin' as the third root letter)

Past Tense:

Eran:			Liat:		
I heard	shamati		I heard	shamati	
You heard	shamata		You heard	shamat	
He heard	shama		She heard	sham-a	
We heard	shamanu		We heard	shamanu	
You heard	shamatem		You heard	shamaten	
They heard	sham-u		They heard	sham-u	



Comparing 'all natural root letters verbs' with the 'third root letter **ayin** verbs'

Singular conjugations:

*Please note: there is no change in suffixes or infixes.

		katav		shama
Eran:	I wrote	katavti	I heard	shamati
Liat:	I wrote	katavti	I heard	shamati
Eran:	You wrote	katavta	You heard	shamata
Liat:	You wrote	katavt	You heard	shamat
Eran:	He wrote	katav	He heard	shama
Liat:	She wrote	katava	She heard	sham-a

Plural conjugations:

*Please note: there is no change in suffixes or infixes.

		katav		shama
Eran:	We wrote	katavnu	We heard	shamanu
Liat:	We wrote	katavnu	We heard	shamanu
Eran:	You wrote	katavtem	You heard	shamatem
Liat:	You wrote	katavten	You heard	shamaten
Eran:	They wrote	katvu	They heard	sham-u
Liat:	They wrote	katvu	They heard	sham-u



Present Tense:

Verbs in the **Pa-al** (with the guttural letter 'ayin' as the third root letter):

Eran:

I hear **ani shome-a**
 You hear **ata shome-a**
 He hears **hu shome-a**
 We hear **anachnu shom-im**
 You hear **atem shom-im**
 They hear **hem shom-im**

Liat:

I hear **ani shoma-at**
 You hear **at shoma-at**
 She hears **hi shoma-at**
 We hear **anachnu shom-ot**
 You hear **aten shom-ot**
 They hear **hen shom-ot**

Comparing 'all natural root letter verb' with 'third root letter **ayin** verbs'

Singular conjugations:

*Please note the 'a' vowel and sound suffix.

keep

Eran: I keep **ani shomer**
 Liat: I keep **ani shomeret**
 Eran: You keep **ata shomer**
 Liat: You keep **at shomeret**
 Eran: He keeps **hu shomer**
 Liat: She keeps **hi shomeret**

shama

I hear **ani shome-a**
 I hear **ani shoma-at**
 You hear **ata shome-a**
 You hear **at shoma-at**
 He hears **hu shome-a**
 She hears **hi shoma-at**



Plural conjugations:

*Please note: there is no change in suffixes or infixes.

keep

shama

Eran:	We keep	anachnu shom rim	We hear	anachnu shom- im
Liat:	We keep	anachnu shom rot	We hear	anachnu shom- ot
Eran:	You keep	atam shom rim	You hear	atem shom- im
Liat:	You keep	aten shom rot	You hear	aten shom- ot
Eran:	They keep	hem shom rim	They hear	hem shom- im
Liat:	They keep	hen shom rot	They hear	hen shom- ot

Future Tense:

Verbs in the **Pa-al** (with the guttural letter 'ayin' as the third root letter):

Eran:		Liat:	
I will hear	eshma	I will hear	eshma
You will hear	tishma	You will hear	tishme-i
He will hear	ishma	She will hear	tishma
We will hear	nishma	We will hear	nishma
You will hear	tishme-u	You will hear	tishme-u
They will hear	ishme-u	They will hear	ishme-u



Comparing 'all natural root letter verbs' with the 'third root letter **ayin** verbs'

Singular conjugations:

		lamad		shama
Eran:	I will learn	e lmad	I will hear	e shma
Liat:	I will learn	e lmad	I will hear	e shma
Eran:	You will learn	t ilmad	You will hear	t ishma
Liat:	You will learn	t ilmedi	You will hear	t ishme-i
Eran:	He will learn	i lmad	He will hear	i shma
Liat:	She will learn	t ilmad	She will hear	t ishma

Plural conjugations:

		lamad		shama
Eran:	We will learn	n ilmad	We will hear	n ishma
Liat:	We will learn	n ilmad	We will hear	n ishma
Eran:	You will learn	t ilmedu	You will hear	t ishme-u
Liat:	You will learn	t ilmedu	You will hear	t ishme-u
Eran:	They will learn	i lmedu	They will hear	i shme-u
Liat:	They will learn	i lmedu	They will hear	i shme-u

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